



SCOPE AND SEQUENCE



Language development				Skills development	
Unit	Structures	Functions	Lexis	Reading	Writing
1	<i>She likes cats. He is interested in computers. The cat climbed the tree. Did you see the cat?</i>	stating personal details stating past events	<i>address, canary, hobbies, pets, next door; chest, crash, lap; kick, break fall, see, put, give</i>	for task: narrative passage (present) narrative passage (past) comprehension questions skimming for information for pleasure: <i>A coral reef</i>	factual statements (present) compose questions state past events compose negative questions
2	<i>Have you ever been to? I have been to ... She has never ... He went to ...</i>	stating travel experiences describing a persons's life in the past	<i>dragon, jewellery, souvenir; childhood, pilgrimage, homesick, fleet, mat, Turkey, Morocco, Himalayas, Iran; Statue of Liberty, the Great Wall (of China)</i>	for task: dialogue narrative passage for pleasure: <i>Sid, the travelling cat</i>	statements using ever/never factual statements (past) compose questions about past events compose a paragraph describing a person's travels
3	<i>While she was working, he was playing. While people are sleeping in America, they are awake in China.</i>	describing past situations describing present situations describing two concurrent situations	<i>busy, while; spin, zone, backwards, forwards; Beijing, Sydney, New York</i>	for task: dialogue factual passage instructions comprehension questions for pleasure: <i>Telling the time</i>	state present continuing situations state continuous situations in the past correct false statements
4	<i>If you go into the barn, you'll see the lambs. They'll eat your hat if you're not careful. I didn't enjoy myself.</i>	finding out and giving information expressing personal experience	<i>dairy, path, lamb; calf, foal, chick, kid, duckling, hurt (v.), farmyard</i>	for task: dialogue + narrative comprehension questions narrative passage for pleasure: <i>The Derby Ram</i>	compose a narrative account from visual prompts complete sentences compose factual statements with reflexive pronouns
5	<i>What are you doing at the weekend? I'm going shopping. We're arriving at 10 o'clock.</i>	planning for future activities	<i>weekend; kick off, row, seat, message</i>	for task: dialogue + narrative printed ticket information plans on a calendar for pleasure: <i>Molly and the roller-coaster (Part 1)</i>	statements of intent compose questions about future plans
6	<i>I have just made a cake. What has he just done? Who has just broken a window? He isn't tall enough.</i>	stating recent past events describing hobbies stating limitations	<i>just, photography; ridden, found; attic, downstairs, shelves, magazine, problem; chess</i>	for task: dialogue; narrative account comprehension questions match definitions scan for information for pleasure: <i>Molly and the roller-coaster (Part 2)</i>	compose questions/ statements about recent past events complete statements of limitation compose answers to comprehension questions
7	<i>How long have you lived here? I have known her since August. They have played together for two years.</i>	reporting personal details reporting/describing events interviewing	<i>news, for, since, competition prize, win; lose, beat, join, team, match, table tennis, poet, during</i>	for task: dialogue statements newspaper report skim for gist for pleasure: <i>Films</i>	compose sentences from word prompts compose a poem from phrase prompts compose a reporter's questions
8	<i>Bread is made by the baker. What is this made of? The pieces are sewn together.</i>	describing a making process describing a manufacturing process describing trades and products	<i>flour, yeast, wheat, dough, loaves, mixture, mix, add, knead, rise; wool, metal, glass; jeans, cotton cloth, denim, fluffy, picked spinning, dyed woven, sewn</i>	for task: factual account comprehension questions descriptive factual passage for pleasure: <i>Sewing machine</i>	make statements about materials complete sentences about a process
9	<i>They've been waiting for ages. He has been saving his money for months.</i>	describing events starting in the past and continuing into the present describing wildlife	<i>spending, saving, pocket money, expensive, ages, sea horse; tropical, tank, keep (v.), favourite, hedgehog, tortoise, leopard, hunt, shape, hid, sharp, muddy, stripes, spots, fur, spines hotel, guests, look after, die (v.)</i>	for task: dialogue + narrative questionnaire/survey form natural history account for pleasure: <i>The ant and the grasshopper</i>	write correct statements compose sentences from word prompts explain differences compose questions from answers take notes
10	<i>I enjoy doing ... He doesn't mind doing ...</i>	expressing preferences	<i>housework, do the cleaning/ washing/ironing/cooking/ dusting/sweeping, make a mess, vacuum cleaner, broom, washing machine frying pan, iron; tidying, gardening, baby sitting parts of a car</i>	for task: factual passage description of a school fair comprehension questions for pleasure: <i>Let me help!</i>	write statements about activities from picture prompts write statements about preferences

Activities

<i>Composition</i>	<i>Listening</i>	<i>Speaking</i>	<i>Dictionary skills</i>	<i>Grammar file card</i>	<i>Project</i>
compose a paragraph stating personal details and interests of a friend	follow narrative passage listen for information	make statements from given information make questions/give answers on personal likes and interests retell a story	matching: vocabulary practice alphabetical order: words starting with different letters spelling: present participles	present simple past simple	My neighbourhood 
write a holiday postcard	follow narrative + dialogue listen for information	compose questions about personal travel experiences discuss a traveller's experiences in the past from visual prompts	definitions: guessing from context spelling: past tense (regular) past tense (doubling the consonant)	present perfect + ever/never	
write a paragraph describing a past situation	follow dialogue + narrative listen for information	answer comprehension questions make statements about continuing situations compose questions/give answers about past situations	scanning: locating entries	present continuous past continuous	
write a narrative description of past events on a farm	follow dialogue + narrative listen for information	answer comprehension questions request/give directions discuss day trips	parts of speech: identifying nouns	first conditional	
compose a day by day account of plans for the week ahead	follow dialogue + narrative listen for information	enquire about future plans answer comprehension questions	parts of speech: identifying verbs	present continuous (making plans)	
compose a paragraph about a friend's hobbies and about personal hobbies	follow dialogue listen for information	discuss personal hobbies enquire about recent past events discuss limitations	matching: vocabulary practice alphabetical order: words beginning with the same letter spelling: long/short vowel sounds	present perfect + just	Class newspaper or magazine 
write a short newspaper report	follow dialogue listen for information	discuss qualities of a picture discuss answers enquire about timescale conduct an interview about personal circumstances	parts of speech: identifying adjectives	present perfect + for/since	
describe how biscuits are made	follow factual account listen for information	discuss kinds of bread ask about materials discuss jeans make statements about shopkeepers/goods	parts of speech: identifying adverbs	present simple passive	
write a letter to a pen friend describing interests, hobbies, etc., already begun and continuing in the present	follow narrative + dialogue listen for information	discuss pets ask about activities already started and continuing in the present enquire about hobbies conduct a short interview	matching: parts of speech and abbreviations	present perfect continuous	
write a story about helping from picture prompts and questions	follow narrative listen for gist poem: <i>Car Mechanics</i>	compose questions about facts discuss household tasks conduct a survey discuss school fairs	matching: vocabulary practice alphabetical order: words with 1st two letters the same spelling: irregular plurals	verb + verb-ing	

Language development				Skills development		
Unit	Structures	Functions	Lexis	Reading	Writing	
11	<i>I have just made a cake. Children used to write on slates. She said that her favourite toy was a rocking horse.</i>	describing repeated past actions describing past customs reporting speech	<i>uniform, slate, chalk, exercise, bend, stretch, everyday, strict, in time; calculator; rocking horse, spinning tops, string, hoops, scooters, lucky, popular, wind (v.) furniture, pushchair</i>	for task: factual texts comprehension questions scan for specific words for pleasure: <i>Moving pictures</i>	statements about past customs compose a paragraph about a grandmother's childhood	
12	<i>He said that it was cold. He said that the path looked very steep. A climber fell from the path.</i>	reporting speech reporting events	<i>mountaineer, climber, summit equipment, blizzard, steep; storm, Mountain Rescue Team, helicopter, take off, land, alive; lovely, water ski</i>	for task: narrative and dialogue newspaper report postcards for pleasure: <i>Splash!</i>	take notes from direct speech write a holiday postcard write answers to comprehension questions complete sentences with verbs compose statements from picture prompts report speech	
13	<i>It was invented in 1897. The clothes were put into the box.</i>	describing inventions describing construction work	<i>invention, soap, handle, roller, size, briefcase, engine, electronic, petrol, invent, squeeze; dam, valley, trap, huge; beaver, swallow termite, stork, wasp</i>	for task: factual text comprehension questions for pleasure: <i>Beavers</i>	give an account of a cleaning process compose questions about dam building compose statements about inventions compose a paragraph about dam building from prompts	
14	<i>If I had a horse I would call it Star. It's so boring. At last we saw a ship.</i>	talking about hypothetical situations recounting past and present events	<i>mountain bike, in-line skates, walkman, electric guitar, saddle, elbow/kneepads, riding hat, stable yacht, diary, palm trees, stream, hut, coconut, sink (v.), light (v.), crawl, raw, marvellous, fantastic terrible, awful hammock, matches</i>	for task: narrative + dialogue diary entries comprehension questions for pleasure: <i>The story of Robinson Crusoe</i>	take notes on a friend's hypothetical choices state personal hypothetical choices state choices from picture prompts write about an imaginary situation	
15	<i>Before you start you will need ... When it is dry, I will ... After I iron it, I will ...</i>	following instructions describing costume describing craft work	<i>dye (v./n.), bowl, rubber gloves, pattern, knot, adult, tie, wrap, fasten, stir, tightly; costume, kimono, kilt, sari, Japan, Scotland, Nigeria, Canada, silk, wool, fur, leather, cotton traditional, colourful; craft workers</i>	for task: instructions comprehension questions factual descriptive texts for pleasure: <i>Peter and his cats</i>	compose sentences ordering a making process make notes from a factual text describe a costume complete sentences about a making process/sequential actions	
16	<i>He told them to build a pyramid. He asked them to ... There were boxes of clothes.</i>	reporting commands reporting requests describing an excavation	<i>pyramid, pharaoh, bank; architect, engineer, workmen, special, set (v.), finest, finish, bury; block, sledge, ramp; tomb, robber, jar, heel, valuable, break in, steal, dig; noise, way past</i>	for task: narrative + dialogue comprehension questions factual text poem skim for gist for pleasure: <i>Can you believe it?</i>	comprehension questions compose an account from picture prompts write direct/reported commands categorise a list of objects	
17	<i>Before they invented their plane, many people had tried to fly. He wore gloves to keep his hands warm.</i>	sequencing historical events describing the purpose of clothing	<i>flight, passengers, sound (n.); Tokyo; goggles, collar, cuff, button, ankle, wrist, keep warm</i>	for task: factual passage comprehension questions museum labels scan for information for pleasure: <i>Birds</i>	compose sentences of sequential events complete sentences expressing purpose compose an account from an interview	
18	<i>This book is so funny you will laugh out loud. I think it was ... because ...</i>	discussing books stating cause and effect deducing facts	<i>decide, diamond, detective, miss (v.), handkerchief, hoot, disappear, servants, gardener, quest, visitor, bottom, voice, gasp</i>	for task: book reviews mystery narrative comprehension questions extract from childrens' story for pleasure: <i>Lost</i>	finish/compose sentences expressing cause and effect write a 3-line poem of cause and effect explain a choice of book put correct verb tense in narrative	
19	<i>Perhaps they built rafts. I think they used to He knew that people had travelled ...</i>	discussing possibility discussing the past recounting exploration	<i>temple; skins; islander, tree trunks, crew</i>	for task: factual passage dialogue factual account for pleasure: <i>Thor Heyerdhal and his rafts</i>	describe ancient remains make sentences from word prompts make questions from picture prompts explain a deduction create a poem from scrambled phrase	
20	<i>The volcano erupts quickly and noisily.</i> revision	describing natural features (fact) revision	<i>volcano, surface, solid, liquid, magma, lava, erupts, cool (v.) Iceland, exist, smoke (n.), well, mosaic, pour</i>	for task: factual account of volcano eruption comprehension questions account of Pompeii's destruction for pleasure: <i>The Island</i>	rewrite factual passage correctly make notes from spoken information	

Activities

Composition	Listening	Speaking	Dictionary skills	Grammar file card	Project
compose 3 paragraphs about great-grandmother's childhood from question and picture prompts	follow narrative listen for specific information listen for gist	discuss old-fashioned school items compare old and modern school items compose questions about schools toys/games/in the past report past tense speech	parts of speech: words which have more than one meaning: (adj./v./n./adv.)	used to + verb	Inventions 
create a 3-paragraph story from picture and question prompts	follow narrative + dialogue listen for information	predict a story ending interview a friend and report back to the class discuss report titles discuss mountainous regions	parts of speech: finding verb tenses using verb tenses	reported speech	
describe two local places of interest	follow narrative listen for information	relate a sequential process discuss use and construction of dams discuss animal builders	matching; vocabulary practice alphabetical order: words with 1st 3 letters the same spelling: irregular plurals	past passive	
compose a poem about imaginary situations following a model structure	follow narrative + dialogue listen for gist song: <i>Lazy coconut tree</i>	discuss hypothetical choices discuss a hypothetical situation discuss possible use of items on an island	parts of speech: adjectives – finding comparatives and superlatives	second conditional	
describe a trip to a market	follow instructions listen for gist listen for specific information	discuss making clothes describe a costume ask questions to guess identity	parts of speech: nouns – irregular plurals	time words (when, before, after) + future tense	
write the story of discovering a buried box	follow dialogue + narrative listen for gist poem: <i>Jenny put that book down</i>	talk about shapes of things report given commands discuss finding something of value play a game reporting requests	matching: vocabulary practice spelling: 2-letter vowel sounds	reported commands	research a monument or research a traveller/explorer or create a tourist advertisement 
compose a 3-part letter describing a trip in a hot air balloon	follow factual account listen for gist listen for specific information	discuss flying animals express sequential events discuss a given journey discuss a personal journey	spelling: US/English variations vocabulary: US equivalent to English lexis	past perfect	
write a 4-part account of a favourite book	listen for gist listen for information follow narrative	discuss book choices play a mime guessing game to show cause and effect give an opinion on a mystery discuss differences in a pair of pictures	vocabulary: names of countries, derived adjectives and nationalities	so ... that	
create a story with a given beginning and end	follow narrative follow dialogue listen for information predict from context	discuss everyday life in ancient times give an opinion from factual information discuss possibilities	matching: abbreviations to full forms expand abbreviations		
Write 2 paragraphs about last year's holiday and the holiday to come	follow a factual account listen for specific information listen for gist song: <i>To everyone in all the world</i>	discuss differences in pictures explain volcanic eruption discuss answers to comprehension questions discuss a possible visit to a place	matching: vocabulary practice alphabetical order: list of 10 words spelling: add 2 letters		