

SCOPE AND SEQUENCE

Language development			Skills development		
Unit	Structures	Functions	Lexis	Reading	Writing
1	<i>Sally has received a letter. It arrived this morning. Have you ever been there? How often do you read English? He's thirteen and he has brown curly hair.</i>	discussing pen-friends describing past and present events discussing English usage describing pen-friends	<i>receive, Jordan, Amman, visitor, parcel</i> <i>Disneyland, aeroplane sign (n.), meet</i>	for task: narrative and dialogue 3-paragraph descriptive letter for pleasure: <i>Messages and codes</i>	compose description from audio information compose sentences from verbal prompts complete sentences write a factual paragraph about friends' use of English
2	<i>The man and the woman are poor. Most people could not read or write. The White Nile begins in Uganda. Can you please tell me ...?</i>	describing pictures of people from long ago discussing daily life long ago describing the Nile asking for meanings	<i>poor, sandals, ploughing, plough, oxen, rich, growing, plaits (n.)</i> <i>shaved, flax, linen, onions, leeks pomegranates, trade, craft, scribe, ancient, still (adv.)</i> <i>Uganda, Ethiopia, Khartoum, Thebes, Memphis</i>	for task: descriptive paragraphs comprehension passage: <i>Childhood in Ancient Egypt</i> comprehension questions for pleasure: <i>A swing song</i>	complete sentences write sentences describing people from picture prompts compose sentences comparing appearance using word prompts compose questions
3	<i>Alex was walking along a street in Boston, when he saw a lorry. First, Sally sent for help. A terrible thing happened ... Really? What happened?</i>	relating past events sequencing consecutive actions reacting to good and bad news	<i>nightmare, Boston, enormous, tin, treacle, explosion, huge, burst lamp-post, massive, injure, tragedy</i> <i>explode, sticky pad, press, calmly, gently</i> <i>terrible, downtown, flow, really, congratulations, terrific</i>	for task: narrative and dialogue sequence of sentences news report for pleasure: <i>The pen-friend (1)</i>	complete sentences write an account of a sequence of actions write short responses to news compose sentences describing events on TV news
4	<i>He wrote about the things he had seen on his journey. Before the end of the thirteenth century, Marco Polo had travelled ... Where had the captain put ...</i>	describing explorers' travels and discoveries	<i>explorer, writer, Silk Road, until, route, century, believe, discover, expedition, naturalist, wonderful</i> <i>Portuguese, Iran, Turkey</i> <i>voyage, strange, share, captain, cabin boy, beetle, Tropics, extremely, seasickness, octopus</i>	for task: 4 factual paragraphs comprehension passage: <i>The voyage of the Dolphin</i> comprehension questions for pleasure: <i>Arab adventurers</i>	write verbs in sentences write a sentence explaining the differences between objects compose reasons for particular circumstances and events
5	<i>I've been playing basketball for three years. I run every day. Have you been playing football? Exercise is important for your muscles.</i>	discussing participation in sports stating and enquiring about frequency following and giving instructions for exercise	<i>volleyball, spend</i> <i>important, exercise, muscles, breathe, keep fit, rowing, jogging, scrubbing</i> <i>stretching, sneeze, shoulder, unwell</i>	for task: narrative and dialogue comprehension passage: <i>Good physical exercise</i> scanning for pleasure: <i>The pen-friend (2)</i>	complete sentences write notes from text compose questions and answers from picture prompts compose sentences from word prompts
6	<i>Every year, prizes are given ... Linda is being awarded first prize. Is he being given a lucky number? She was being chased ... when she fell.</i>	describing achievements describing concurrent events in the past	<i>award, bravery, save, repair, fix, shy, serious, light bulb, mend, chase (v.)</i> <i>chin, hope (n.), ram (n.), punch, (v.), scam, butt (v.)</i> <i>billion kilowatt</i>	for task: narrative and direct speech newspaper report crossword clues for pleasure: <i>The pen-friend (3)</i>	note personal details complete sentences compose reasons describe pictures of events and activities from picture prompts match rhyming words
7	<i>Why don't we go to the zoo? Good idea! I'd rather go to the park. Do not feed the animals. I'm going to go home at ... I'll see you tomorrow.</i>	making suggestions accepting or rejecting suggestions stating rules predicting future events	<i>suppose, acrobat, idea</i> <i>spending money, packed lunch, p.m., cost (n.)</i> <i>tease, special, seal, litter</i> <i>expect</i>	for task: dialogue instructions and information sentences to find matching dialogue for pleasure: <i>A party trick; Calculator talk</i>	complete sentences from picture prompts compose a 2-sentence factual description of animals compose sentences of future intent
8	<i>We could do a survey. What shall we do after that? What should we do? We ought to ... You could make a ...</i>	discussing future plans and possibilities stating desirable/ necessary actions	<i>pollution, waste (n.), survey, report, graph, chart</i> <i>throwaway, refillable, battery, powered, solar, tram, re-usable, container</i> <i>type (n.), chemical, cut down on, environment, drip (v.), plant (v.)</i>	for task: narrative and dialogue questionnaire comprehension passage: <i>Being 'green' at school</i> comprehension questions for pleasure: <i>City foxes</i>	compose questions about future complete sentences compose sentences expressing desirable and necessary action
9	<i>Isaac Newton was an English mathematician who discovered gravity. I'm thinking of someone who ... Can you think of something which ...?</i>	describing inventions describing exact qualities of people/ things describing helicopters	<i>inventor, invent, mathematician, rooster, steam engine, power (v.)</i> <i>method, gravity, painful</i> <i>Dutch, personal computer, pendulum</i> <i>forwards, backwards, straight up/down, sideways, rotor, (rise (v.) controls</i>	for task: 4-paragraph informative text information about helicopters and instructions for making one riddles, crossword clues for pleasure: <i>Daedalus and Icarus</i>	compose 1-sentence definitions of professions complete sentences giving definitions describe future actions compose a story from scrambled sentences
10	<i>What will they be doing in twenty years' time? I'll probably be an engineer. Where might she be working?</i>	discussing future professions discussing likelihood of situations occurring in the future	<i>football coach, languages, artist, receptionist, chef, stadium, studio</i> <i>whenever, erect, tune, suspect, shiver, pose, result, deception, fool, fear, convince, anxious</i>	for task: narrative and direct speech comprehension passage: <i>Whistle a happy tune</i> comprehension questions questions and answers for matching for pleasure: <i>The letter writer</i>	complete definitions describe possible future actions state predictions of future events

Activities

Composition	Listening	Speaking	Study skills	Grammar file card	Project
write a letter to a pen-friend, following a model and changing lexis	follow narrative and dialogue listen for pronunciation listen for gist listen and retain information	practise conversation repeat sounds accurately discuss practical experience of the English language	spelling: write words correctly word building: make adjectives from nouns	present perfect past simple	Country fact file ↓
write notes in answer to three groups of questions use notes to write a 3-paragraph description of farms	follow descriptive passage listen for detail listen for information listen for pronunciation	discuss and describe appearances of people and actions describe life long ago discuss good and bad qualities practise conversation	take notes: from a short paragraph spelling: silent letters	present simple present continuous	
answer questions about a sequence of 6 pictures write a 3-paragraph story to match the pictures	follow narrative and dialogue listen for detail listen for emphasis listen for gist	describe a scene before a specific event happens act out a 6-scene story state a series of events in sequence	order text: to match pictures vocabulary: match words to make phrases	past continuous	
write 4 factual paragraphs about animals from notes provided	follow factual paragraphs listen for gist listen for information	describe achievements of explorers describe an imaginary journey of exploration put new words into context	correct marked errors: word order find and correct errors: word order, spelling vocabulary: match opposites	past perfect	
take notes about the exercise habits of 2 friends write 2 paragraphs about them write a 3rd paragraph giving advice	follow dialogue and narrative listen for information follow spoken instructions listen for information	state frequency of sports activity ask about sports activity give instructions for an exercise describe personal participation in sports	word building: add suffixes vocabulary: match words to definitions and use in sentences		
begin a 4-paragraph story from questions and picture prompts compose an original ending	follow narrative and direct speech identify sounds song: High hopes	talk about events and give reasons for them describe a friend from notes describe actions from sound prompts	take notes: from a 2-paragraph text vocabulary: match words to make phrases use phrases in context	present continuous passive	Caring for our environment ↓
compose a letter in 3 parts describing a planned future trip using question prompts and notes	listen to conversation listen for information listen to dialogue	discuss places to spend a day out discuss plans for a day out give advice and instructions discuss likely events	correct marked errors: verb conjugations find and correct errors: verb conjugation, spelling, word order spelling: words ending <i>ght</i>	future simple	
make notes on answers to questions about energy use at home and possible savings use notes to write a 3-paragraph account	follow narrative and dialogue listen for information listen for gist	describe future intentions discuss possible future actions discuss environmental issues	word building: add suffixes to words and use in context pronunciation: find rhyming words	modal verbs	
create a reporter's 4-part account of traffic movement from picture prompts and questions	follow informative text listen for information	correct and compose sentences of factual information describe a friend for a guessing game describe controls sequence express definitions as questions	order text: to match pictures vocabulary: find opposites	defining relative clauses	
interview friends and make notes about possible future careers use the notes to write a 3-paragraph account make original comments	follow narrative and statements listen for information listen to song listen to sounds	describe possible future professions describe and discuss feelings in different situations practise conversation discuss activities from sound prompts	correct marked errors: articles find and correct errors: articles, word order, spelling word building: add prefixes to make negatives		

Language development			Skills development		
Unit	Structures	Functions	Lexis	Reading	Writing
11	<i>If you exercise hard you will need to drink ... If you didn't eat so much chocolate, you would lose weight.</i>	discussing a healthy lifestyle stating a problem giving advice	<i>body-building, energy, plenty, fresh, vitamins, harm (v.) overweight, fried, boil (v.) packet, steamed relax, diet, headache, junk worried, react, tense, pant (v.), relieve, stress, comfortably, normally, massage, sensible</i>	for task: narrative questionnaire problem letters dialogue for pleasure: <i>I do love food</i>	complete/finish sentences compose problems from advice compose advice in answer to problems
12	<i>The Arctic fox, which lives in northern countries, has two coats. I think hunting animals is bad.</i>	discussing/describing, endangered animals giving opinions	<i>endangered, ivory, Arctic, tons, trap, brain, tuna reptile, bamboo, holiday maker, flamingo, pollution, rhino, seal recently, extinct, scholar, jade, herbs, bark, crane, landscape creature, free, regret, jumbo jet</i>	for task: 4-paragraph factual passage comprehension passage: <i>The ink monkey</i> comprehension questions, crossword clues, poem for pleasure: <i>Cats</i>	combine sentences using non-defining clauses complete sentences write questions from answers
13	<i>He told me it was very cold in Greenland. He told me to bring a coat. Houses have steep roofs so that snow can slide off.</i>	reporting advice, information and commands giving reasons for building styles	<i>Lapland, skis, Greenland, Great Britain, parka, robe, sandals reflect, scarce, stilts, flood, igloo, nomad, breeze, adobe merchant, parlour, Brunei, sultan, houseboat, apartment</i>	for task: dialogue a letter factual texts for pleasure: <i>The mystery box (1)</i>	make notes from factual texts compose reported commands and reported information complete/compose sentences of cause and result
14	<i>Diamonds have been used for rings. Are you sure? I think you're right.</i>	discussing precious objects asking for and giving opinions	<i>treasure, vase, turquoise, emerald, silver, value, iron pyrites, diamonds, mine, bracelet rob, code, in spite of, quantity raid, Madagascar, magnificent wreck, nightfall, a bit later, skull</i>	for task: 6-paragraph factual text comprehension passage: <i>Pirates</i> crossword clues for pleasure: <i>The mystery box (2)</i>	decode a message compose sentences stating where precious materials are found/what they are used for make questions from answers
15	<i>The teacher asked the children what they knew about oceans. Like starfish, jellyfish are ...</i>	discussing the ocean environment making comparisons	<i>Antarctic Ocean, per cent, threat, wildlife, spill, pollute unintelligent, jellyfish, tentacle, string, fresh water, squid, enemy, attack, edible, compared to, sardine</i>	for task: dialogue 5-paragraph factual text poem for pleasure: <i>Elephant jokes; The little turtle; Ten amazing animal facts</i>	write direct questions from reported questions write verbs in correct tense for reported questions complete reported questions
16	<i>In the next fifty years the population will have doubled. By tomorrow I will have been in space for a week. Naturally/actually/obviously I'd like to ...</i>	discussing the future in space giving personal responses to future possibilities	<i>galaxy, alien, population, double driving test, higher education, get married puffy, experiment, loose, treadmill, laundry, apologise, complain, space shuttle, holograph, maid, naturally, actually, frankly, obviously</i>	for task: 5-paragraph non-fiction text comprehension passage: <i>A letter from an astronaut</i> newspaper article about space for pleasure: <i>The mystery box (3)</i>	complete advertisement complete sentences using future perfect compose questions from answers write statements of opinion
17	<i>If an asteroid had hit Earth it would have killed the dinosaurs. If Diplodocus had not had a long neck, it could not have eaten from tall trees.</i>	discussing theories about the end of the dinosaurs/an asteroid hitting Earth describing dinosaur characteristics	<i>crush, poison, frozen, burn, suggest, fossil, comet, asteroid earthquake, tidal wave, evidence, theory, shook, control, spike names of dinosaurs big numbers</i>	for task: 6-paragraph factual passage 4-paragraph factual passage dinosaur descriptions for pleasure: <i>Dinosaurs</i>	compose statements from word prompts complete sentences using past participles complete/compose sentences in 3rd conditional compose sentences of cause/result
18	<i>I wish I could go to the Olympics. Don't you wish you had some ice cream?</i>	expressing wishes giving responses to opinions	<i>Olympics, spots wind (v.), merry, foreign, popcorn waterski, disagree</i>	for task: comprehension passage: <i>Rabbit and Lark</i> comprehension questions for pleasure: <i>Aesop's fables</i>	order text to match pictures and write out whole story compose questions expressing wishes write sentences agreeing/disagreeing/suggesting
19	<i>Lessons will be beamed by satellite. I still remember visiting Space Station Earth III.</i>	discussing life in the future describing future possibilities	<i>automatic, replace, beam, satellite injection, voice-operated, computer chip, walkway warning, gigantic, agriculture, uncomfortable lawn</i>	for task: narrative newspaper article crossword clues for pleasure: <i>Peter's race</i>	write statements about the future using picture prompts complete/compose sentences using the future passive write statements of necessity
20	revision	revision	<i>beef, mutton, mail, official semi-official, vocabulary, pop music coax, patiently, poke, retreat</i>	for task: comprehension passage: <i>Facts about English</i> poem quiz answers for pleasure: <i>Rhyming Roland</i>	quiz answers wordsearch answers

